

## Early Warning Risk Matrix

**COUNTRY:** Republic of Burundu

**YEAR:** 2012

### LONG-TERM

#### External Data (Annual)

Conflict Risk Area	Data	2010	2011	Trend
1. Legitimacy	Democracy Index (EIU)	4.71 / 10	4.71 / 10	→
	Corruption Perception Index (TI)	127 / 178	143 / 183	↓
2. Rule of Law	Criminal Justice, Rule of Law Index (WJP)	0.48 / 1.00	0.49 / 1.00	↑
3. Security	Homicides per 100,000 (UNODC)	21.7 (2008)	-	□ <sup>1</sup>
4. Fundamental Rights	Civil Liberties, Freedom in the World (FH)	3 / 7	4 / 7	↓
5. Civil Society and Media	World Press Freedom Index (RSF)	25.00	64.00	↓
6. Inter-communal Relations	Indices of Social Development <sup>2</sup>	0.65 (2005)	0.49 (2010)	↓
	History of Internal Conflict			Y
7. Economic Performance	GDP per capita, PPP (IMF)	1200 USD	1300 USD	↑
8. Disaster Resilience	Natural / Man-made (e.g. nuclear) disaster within past 12 months			N
9. Social Welfare & Equality	Inequality-Adjusted HDI (UNDP)	0.286	0.296	↑
10. Geopolitical Stability	History of External Conflict			N

#### Additional Long-term External Risk Data

0. General Risk Assessment	Failed State Index	21 / 60	21 / 60	→
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#### Country Conflict Assessment

Problem Areas / Root Causes (selected from the CCA framework)

Under which root causes are (i) worsening trends recorded and (ii) the highest number of structural factors recorded? <sup>3</sup>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>↓ Legitimacy</li> <li>↓ Fundamental Rights</li> <li>↓ Inter-communal Relations</li> </ul>
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Significant Structural Factors This Year

Based on the comments from the CCA, which long-term factors should be monitored this year?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>↓ Run-up to 2013 Legislative Elections</li> <li>↓ ICC indictment of politicians (including a presidential candidate)</li> </ul>
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#### Additional EU Measurements

Current DEVCO Risk Management Framework for Budget Support Status	Substantial
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### MEDIUM-TERM

#### External Data

	Previous Q	Current Q	Trend
Inflation (Quarterly)	19%	17%	↑
Unemployment (Quarterly)	28%	24%	↑

1 No trend data recorded / available

2 Inter-group cohesion dimension, Previous two recorded datasets

3 Access CCA for full list of structural factors. [Click here for the database](#) (Please note, this is not a live link, for demo purposes only)

## EU Measurements

EU Delegation Crisis Preparedness (MD VII)	→
SIAC Global Threat Review (Six-Monthly)	→

## Recurring Identified Medium-term Triggers

(Determined from input from CSOs / Media Monitoring / Internal Analysis)

Potential Trigger	Useful Sources / Evidence	Source
Blocking of debate around restoring the presidential term limits	<a href="#">Term Limits Debate Out of Order</a>	AllAfrica.com
Police crackdown following opposition 'walk to work' protests against rising food and fuel prices	<a href="#">"Walk-to-work" protesters are met with bullets and tear gas</a>	France24
Pressure on water supply due to population growth and urbanisation	<a href="#">Water, Crisis and Climate Change. A Policy Brief</a>	IfP-EW Project
Discovery of oil in the North West region	<a href="#">Oil Discovery, a Boost for Jobs?</a>	AllAfrica.com

## EU Risk Assessment

1) What are some potential conflict triggers that should be monitored in the next 3-6 months?	
2) How do you assess the risk of an outbreak of violent conflict in the next 3-6 months from the medium-term triggers identified in the mechanism? (High / Substantial / Moderate / Low)	
Blocking of debate around restoring the presidential term limits	<b>High</b>
Police crackdown of opposition protest movement	<b>Substantial</b>
Pressure on water supply due to population growth and urbanisation	<b>Low</b>
Discovery of oil in the North West region	<b>Moderate</b>
3) Where do you see opportunities for EU action on the potential triggers (based on EU interests, leverage, capacities and current engagement)	

## Recommendations (Select one or more actions from the options boxes)<sup>4</sup>

- |  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> No Action                     | <input type="checkbox"/> Detailed Options Paper        | <input type="checkbox"/> Public Diplomacy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Commission In-depth Analysis  | <input type="checkbox"/> Coordinate with Member States |   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Review EU Delegation Security | <input type="checkbox"/> Public Statement              |   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other, please specify _____   |  |   |

## Overview of EU Actions

(Programmes / Missions / Dialogue etc. noted in CCA)

Ongoing and possible community actions
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Assessment of the Policy Framework on South-South Labour Migration</li> <li>◆ Intra-ACP Academic Mobility Scheme (EACEA)</li> <li>◆ Rural Development Programme (DEVCO – EuropeAid)</li> <li>◆ ACP-EU Water Facility Seminar</li> <li>◆ ACP-EU Natural Disaster Risk Reduction Program</li> <li>◆ ACP-EU Cooperation Programme in Higher Education (DEVCO – EuropeAid)</li> </ul>

<sup>4</sup> Please note, this list of recommendations is not exhaustive, for demo purposes only)